

Data Codebook

CUPESSÉ

Table of Contents

Introduction.....	1
Study design	1
Naming.....	2
Codebook.....	2

Introduction

The CUPESSÉ data is a survey of young adult residents of 11 European countries and their parents. It focuses on economic self-sufficiency, employability, entrepreneurship, and the family transmission of traits and attitudes that affect such outcomes. The current release of the data includes 11 countries: Austria, Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Spain, Switzerland, Turkey, and UK. The survey was fielded in all countries in 2016, based on the version 1.2 of the questionnaire.

Study design

The CUPESSÉ data was collected in two steps. First, a probability sample of *young adults* (henceforth YA, i.e. individuals of age from 18 to 35 years old) has been generated, and interviewed using the “Youth Questionnaire”. Second, all respondents were asked for the contact of one or both *parents*, who were interviewed using the “Parental Questionnaire”. One requirement was to obtain a sample of at least 1000 interviews of YA, and at least 500 parental interviews (either fathers or mothers or both).

The units of observation in the data are the young adults: the information collected from their parents has been used to generate additional variables for the YA observations. One implication of this design is that the complete observations consist of a significantly smaller subsample of the data. However, even when parental variables are discarded, the dataset is rich of information and allows for a number of sophisticated analyses of the topics covered by the project.

The field work was undertaken independently in each country by a different polling company. Attempts have been made for the questions to be identical across countries, however due to different budget constraints and other country-specific factors

(e.g. diffusion of the internet or landline phones) the survey mode has changed between different countries. Nevertheless, the data presented here provide a unique opportunity for cross-country analysis of economic self-sufficiency and employability, and even more important, of the family transmission of traits across different cultures.

The country selection reflects important dimensions of cultural and economic variation within Europe. The CUPESSE data includes countries from Northern and Continental Western Europe, as well as countries on the Mediterranean rim and countries in the former Eastern Block. Moreover, it includes both countries that are member of the Eurozone and of the European Union and countries that are not. This variation allows for a qualitative comparison of different socioeconomic and cultural contexts, providing great potential for comparative analysis.

Naming

The variables referring to the **young adults** are named starting with the letter “Y” (e.g. YQ3_a, YIMODE). The variables referring to the parents are named starting with “PM” (for the **mothers**, e.g. PMQ1_a, PMIMODE) and “PF” (for the **fathers**, e.g. PFQ1_a, PFIMODE). In the reduced dataset, the variables referring to the observed parent (whether father or mother) are named starting with the letter P. Variables coming from survey questions can be identified and distinguished from other meta variables by the letter “Q” in their name.

Codebook

The following section details the coding and offers some basic descriptive statistics for all variables in the data. It has been generated with great help from the package `memisc` version 0.99.8 for R.

YRESID

Notes: Unique respondent ID. The first 4 digits are the same as in **CCODE**. The last 4 digits indicate the observation number within each country and range from 1 to N , where N is the total number of observations in a given country.

CCODE

Notes: Unique country ID based on the ISO 3166-1 numeric classification. See [here](#) for details.

```
=====
Label. 'Country code (ISO 3166-1)'
```

```
-----
Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
```

Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
1040	'Austria'	1684	8.4	8.4
1203	'Czech Republic'	1214	6.1	6.1
1208	'Denmark'	1142	5.7	5.7
1276	'Germany'	3279	16.4	16.4
1300	'Greece'	1538	7.7	7.7
1348	'Hungary'	1295	6.5	6.5
1380	'Italy'	1008	5.0	5.0
1724	'Spain'	1826	9.1	9.1
1756	'Switzerland'	1002	5.0	5.0
1792	'Turkey'	3016	15.1	15.1
1826	'United Kingdom'	3004	15.0	15.0

PWEIGHT_1

Notes: Post-stratification weights, to be used for all statistics. Weights are based on gender, age, education and NUTS2 region. Since in Switzerland and Turkey the variable **YQ18_II**, use to create education categories, has not been asked to the respondents who are in education, values of education for such observations have been imputed based on a model of education fitted in the other countries. The imputed observations are identified by the variable **PWEIGHT_IM**. Population frequencies come from the European Union [Labour Force Survey](#), and refer to the year 2015. For more details see [here](#).

PRETEST

Notes: Relevant only in Czech Republic. Variable identifying the observations collected during the pre-test. Because the pre-test was conducted on a slightly different questionnaire, some variables have different scales for this group.

```
=====
Label. 'Pretest interviews (CZ ONLY)'
-----
```

```
Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96
```

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
0	'Regular questionnaire used'	1109	91.4	5.5
1	'Pretest questionnaire used'	105	8.6	0.5
NA M		18794		93.9

YIMODE

Label. 'Interview mode'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
1	'Online'	15697	78.5	78.5
2	'CATI'	0	0.0	0.0
3	'CAPI'	1295	6.5	6.5
4	'PaperAndPencil (F2F)'	3016	15.1	15.1

YQ8

Question: Thinking about your own financial situation, how satisfied are you right now?

Notes: The variable was measured in 5 categories in Switzerland and in the cases where **PRETEST = 1** in Czech Republic. For those cases, the category labels are: 1=Very unsatisfied; 2=Unsatisfied; 3=Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied; 4=Satisfied; 5=Very satisfied.

Label. 'Thinking about your own financial situation, how satisfied are you right now?'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	31	0.2	
1	'Very dissatisfied'	3010	15.1	15.0
2	'Rather dissatisfied'	6288	31.5	31.4
3	'Rather satisfied'	8723	43.7	43.6
4	'Very satisfied'	1853	9.3	9.3
	(unlab.vld.)	103	0.5	0.5

YQ9_a/d

Question: Thinking about your personal financial situation over the last six months, please indicate whether the following situations applied to you or not.

YQ9_a 'Financial situation: I was able to pay bills by myself (over last 6 months)'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	1183	5.9	
-98 M	'DK'	6	0.0	
1	'Never'	1384	7.4	6.9
2	'Sometimes'	2638	14.0	13.2
3	'Most of the time'	4581	24.3	22.9
4	'Always'	10216	54.3	51.1

YQ9_b 'Financial situation: I could afford extras for myself (over last 6 months)'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	390	1.9	
-98 M	'DK'	3	0.0	
1	'Never'	2898	14.8	14.5
2	'Sometimes'	6835	34.8	34.2
3	'Most of the time'	5025	25.6	25.1
4	'Always'	4857	24.8	24.3

YQ9_c 'Financial situation: I could afford decent housing (over last 6 months)'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M	'NA'	2557	12.8
-98 M	'DK'	7	0.0
1	'Never'	3208	18.4 16.0
2	'Sometimes'	3082	17.7 15.4
3	'Most of the time'	3909	22.4 19.5
4	'Always'	7245	41.5 36.2

YQ9_d 'Financial situation: I was able to save money (over last 6 months)'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M	'NA'	593	3.0
-98 M	'DK'	2	0.0
1	'Never'	6311	32.5 31.5
2	'Sometimes'	6106	31.5 30.5
3	'Most of the time'	3477	17.9 17.4
4	'Always'	3519	18.1 17.6

YQ10_a/i

Question: Where does your income come from? Tick all that apply.

YQ10_a 'Income from: Paid employed work'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent
-------------------	---	---------

-98 M	'DK'	4		0.0
0	'Does not apply'	7527	37.6	37.6
1	'Applies'	12477	62.4	62.4

=====

YQ10_b 'Income from: Self-employed work'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	12		0.1
0	'Does not apply'	17895	89.5	89.4
1	'Applies'	2101	10.5	10.5

=====

YQ10_c 'Income from: Redundancy pay'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	14		0.1
0	'Does not apply'	19748	98.8	98.7
1	'Applies'	246	1.2	1.2

=====

YQ10_d 'Income from: Unemployment benefit'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
--	-------------------	---	---------	--

-98 M	'DK'	15		0.1
0	'Does not apply'	19044	95.3	95.2
1	'Applies'	949	4.7	4.7

=====

YQ10_e 'Income from: Any other social benefits or grants'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	14		0.1
0	'Does not apply'	18054	90.3	90.2
1	'Applies'	1940	9.7	9.7

=====

YQ10_f 'Income from: Investments, savings, inherited money, lottery, etc'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	13		0.1
0	'Does not apply'	18605	93.0	93.0
1	'Applies'	1390	7.0	6.9

=====

YQ10_g 'Income from: Support from parents or other relatives'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
--	-------------------	---	---------	--


```

-98 M 'DK'          14          0.1
    0  'Does not apply' 13754      68.8  68.7
    1  'Applies'       6240      31.2  31.2

```

```

=====
YQ10_h 'Income from: Support from spouse/partner'
-----

```

```

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

```

```

      Values and labels      N      Percent
-98 M 'DK'                  14          0.1
    0  'Does not apply' 17513      87.6  87.5
    1  'Applies'         2481      12.4  12.4

```

```

=====
YQ10_i 'Income from: Other (non-social benefits)'
-----

```

```

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

```

```

      Values and labels      N      Percent
-98 M 'DK'                   4          0.0
    0  'Does not apply' 18405      92.0  92.0
    1  'Applies'        1599       8.0   8.0

```

YQ14a_1/10

Question: Which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last month? Please select all options that apply.

Notes: YQ14a_7 was not asked in the UK.

```

=====
YQ14a_1 'Employment status last month: in paid work as an employee'
-----

```

```

Storage mode: double

```

Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
0	'Does not apply'	8543	42.7	42.7
1	'Applies'	11465	57.3	57.3

=====

YQ14a_2 'Employment status last month: self-employed'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
0	'Does not apply'	18323	91.6	91.6
1	'Applies'	1685	8.4	8.4

=====

YQ14a_3 'Employment status last month: unemployed/not having a job/not in paid work'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
0	'Does not apply'	17436	87.1	87.1
1	'Applies'	2572	12.9	12.9

=====

YQ14a_4 'Employment status last month: in education (not paid for by employer)'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
0	'Does not apply'	15054	75.2	75.2
1	'Applies'	4954	24.8	24.8

=====

YQ14a_5 'Employment status last month: doing an internship/in training'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
0	'Does not apply'	19100	95.5	95.5
1	'Applies'	908	4.5	4.5

=====

YQ14a_6 'Employment status last month: unable to work because of health issues'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
0	'Does not apply'	19602	98.0	98.0
1	'Applies'	406	2.0	2.0

=====

YQ14a_7 'Employment status last month: doing civil service or compulsory military service'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
--	-------------------	---	---------	--

0	'Does not apply'	19886	99.4	99.4
1	'Applies'	122	0.6	0.6

=====

YQ14a_8 'Employment status last month: on parental leave'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
0	'Does not apply'	19363	96.8	96.8
1	'Applies'	645	3.2	3.2

=====

YQ14a_9 'Employment status last month: doing housework, looking after children or other dependents'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
0	'Does not apply'	18260	91.3	91.3
1	'Applies'	1748	8.7	8.7

=====

YQ14a_10 'Employment status last month: other'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
0	'Does not apply'	19326	96.6	96.6
1	'Applies'	682	3.4	3.4

YQ14b

Question: And which of these descriptions best describes your situation in the last month?
Please select only one option.

FILTER: Asked only if respondent selected more than 1 option in **YQ14a**.

```
=====
Label. 'Employment status last month: best option'
-----

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

Percent                                     Values and labels      N
-----
-98 M 'DK'                                     5
0.0
  1 'in paid work as an employee'             10182
50.9 50.9
  2 'self-employed'                           1162
5.8 5.8
  3 'unemployed / not having a job / not in paid work' 1871
9.4 9.4
  4 'in education (not paid for by employer)' 4141
20.7 20.7
  5 'doing an internship / in training'        436
2.2 2.2
  6 'unable to work because of health issues' 259
1.3 1.3
  7 'doing civil service or compulsory military service' 57
0.3 0.3
  8 'on parental leave'                       944
4.7 4.7
  9 'doing housework, looking after children or other dependents' 555
2.8 2.8
 10 'other'                                    396
2.0 2.0
```

YQ21_c, YQ21_f

Question: Please read the following statements and tell us how much you agree or disagree with them.

```
=====
YQ21_c 'VALUES: If welfare benefits are too high there is no incentive
```

to find work. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	168	0.8	
1	'Strongly disagree'	2368	11.9	11.8
2	'Somewhat disagree'	4281	21.6	21.4
3	'Somewhat agree'	6932	34.9	34.6
4	'Strongly agree'	6259	31.5	31.3

YQ21_f 'VALUES: Everyone should have the right to a minimum income even if they are not working. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	188	0.9	
1	'Strongly disagree'	2704	13.6	13.5
2	'Somewhat disagree'	5253	26.5	26.3
3	'Somewhat agree'	6954	35.1	34.8
4	'Strongly agree'	4909	24.8	24.5

YQ28_mother

Question: Whom do you consider as your *mother*? Please remember that we would like to know about the time when you were growing up.

Label. 'Whom do you consider as your MOTHER'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	197	1.0	
-98 M	'DK'	1	0.0	
1	'My biological mother'	19249	97.2	96.2
2	'The spouse/partner of my father'	214	1.1	1.1
3	'My grandmother'	222	1.1	1.1
4	'Other person (specify)'	125	0.6	0.6

YQ28_father

Question: Whom do you consider as your *father*? Please remember that we would like to know about the time when you were growing up.

```
=====
Label. 'Whom do you consider as your FATHER'
-----

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96
```

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	837	4.2	
-98 M	'DK'	5	0.0	
1	'My biological father'	18056	94.2	90.2
2	'The spouse/partner of my mother'	686	3.6	3.4
3	'My grandfather'	259	1.4	1.3
4	'Other person (specify)'	165	0.9	0.8

YQ28a_0/8

Question: Do you live alone or together in the same household with any of the following people? (Please tick as many as apply)

FILTER: YQ28a_1 and YQ28a_2 are *not* shown to respondents who do not have the respective parent, i.e. respondents for whom YQ28_mother and YQ28_father (respectively) is "-99. NA".

```
=====
YQ28a_0 'Living with: alone'
-----

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96
```

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	4	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	1	0.0	
0	'Does not apply'	17096	85.5	85.4
1	'Applies'	2907	14.5	14.5

=====

YQ28a_1 'Living with: spouse/partner(s)'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	4	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	1	0.0	
0	'Does not apply'	11786	58.9	58.9
1	'Applies'	8217	41.1	41.1

=====

YQ28a_2 'Living with: mother'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	4	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	1	0.0	
0	'Does not apply'	12561	62.8	62.8
1	'Applies'	7442	37.2	37.2

=====

YQ28a_3 'Living with: father'

Storage mode: double

Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'	4	0.0	
-98 M 'DK'	1	0.0	
0 'Does not apply'	13891	69.4	69.4
1 'Applies'	6112	30.6	30.5

=====
YQ28a_4 'Living with: brother(s) and/or sister(s)'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'	4	0.0	
-98 M 'DK'	1	0.0	
0 'Does not apply'	15553	77.8	77.7
1 'Applies'	4450	22.2	22.2

=====
YQ28a_5 'Living with: own children'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M 'NA'	4	0.0	
-98 M 'DK'	1	0.0	
0 'Does not apply'	16208	81.0	81.0
1 'Applies'	3795	19.0	19.0

=====
YQ28a_6 'Living with: grandparents'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	4	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	1	0.0	
0	'Does not apply'	19562	97.8	97.8
1	'Applies'	441	2.2	2.2

=====
YQ28a_7 'Living with: other relatives'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	4	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	1	0.0	
0	'Does not apply'	19439	97.2	97.2
1	'Applies'	564	2.8	2.8

=====
YQ28a_8 'Living with: others'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	4	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	1	0.0	
0	'Does not apply'	19088	95.4	95.4
1	'Applies'	915	4.6	4.6

YQ28d

Question: Have you ever lived apart from your parents, i.e. had your own apartment/shared apartment?

FILTER: Asked only to respondents *living with parents* (IF YQ28a_2 = 1 OR YQ28a_3 = 1).
 Not asked to the respondents who have *neither a mother (figure) nor a father (figure)* (IF YQ28_mother = -99 AND YQ28_father = -99).

Notes: In Italy the question was asked only to respondents living *alone* (IF YQ28a_0 = 1).

```

=====
Label. 'Have you ever lived apart from your parents?'
-----

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels      N      Percent
-----
-99 M 'NA'    11871      59.3
-98 M 'DK'      43         0.2
  1  'Yes'    2896     35.8  14.5
  2  'No'    5198     64.2  26.0
  
```

YQ42

Question: Are you:

```

=====
Label. 'Sex'
-----

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

Values and labels      N      Percent
-----
  1  'Male'    9478     47.4  47.4
  2  'Female' 10530     52.6  52.6
  
```

YQCONTACT

Question: Would it be ok if we were to contact your parents?

Notes: Attempts to interview the parents were made only for the respondents who answered “Yes” to this question. The option “I would like to ask my parents first” was given only in Germany.

Label. 'Would it be ok if we were to contact your parents?'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M	'NA'	2287	11.4
-98 M	'DK'	9	0.0
1	'Yes'	7679	43.4 38.4
2	'No'	9646	54.5 48.2
3	'I would like to ask my parents first'	387	2.2 1.9

PMCORD

Notes: Was the mother contacted first or second? The information is not available in Denmark, Germany, Switzerland and Turkey.

Label. 'Mother contacted as first or second'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent
-99 M	'NA'	1203	6.0
1	'First contacted'	2416	89.9 12.1
2	'Second contacted'	270	10.1 1.3
NA M		16119	80.6

PMIMODE

Label. 'Interview mode'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
1	'Online'	1437	37.0	7.2
2	'CATI'	1640	42.2	8.2
3	'CAPI'	325	8.4	1.6
4	'PaperAndPencil (F2F)'	418	10.7	2.1
5	'PaperAndPencil (Mail)'	69	1.8	0.3
NA	M	16119		80.6

PMQ10

Question: Thinking about your own financial situation, how satisfied are you right now?

```
=====
```

Label. 'Thinking about your own financial situation, how satisfied are you right now?'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99	M 'NA'	7		0.0
-98	M 'DK'	11		0.1
1	'Very dissatisfied'	452	11.7	2.3
2	'Rather dissatisfied'	988	25.5	4.9
3	'Rather satisfied'	1987	51.3	9.9
4	'Very satisfied'	444	11.5	2.2
NA	M	16119		80.6

PMQ11_a/d

Question: Thinking about your personal financial situation over the last six months, please indicate whether the following situations applied to you or not.

```
=====
```

PMQ11_a 'Financial situation: I was able to pay bills by myself (over last 6 months)'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	21	0.1	
-98 M	'DK'	4	0.0	
1	'Never'	107	2.8	0.5
2	'Sometimes'	361	9.3	1.8
3	'Most of the time'	661	17.1	3.3
4	'Always'	2735	70.8	13.7
NA M		16119	80.6	

=====
 PMQ11_b 'Financial situation: I could afford extras for myself (over last 6 months)'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	19	0.1	
-98 M	'DK'	4	0.0	
1	'Never'	712	18.4	3.6
2	'Sometimes'	1278	33.1	6.4
3	'Most of the time'	852	22.0	4.3
4	'Always'	1024	26.5	5.1
NA M		16119	80.6	

=====
 PMQ11_c 'Financial situation: I could afford decent housing (over last 6 months)'

 Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	50	0.2	
-98 M	'DK'	10	0.0	
1	'Never'	220	5.7	1.1
2	'Sometimes'	401	10.5	2.0
3	'Most of the time'	641	16.7	3.2

```

4 'Always' 2567 67.0 12.8
NA M 16119 80.6

```

```

=====

PMQ11_d 'Financial situation: I was able to save money (over last 6
months)'
```

```

-----

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96
```

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	30	0.1	
-98 M	'DK'	6	0.0	
1	'Never'	1222	31.7	6.1
2	'Sometimes'	1224	31.8	6.1
3	'Most of the time'	626	16.2	3.1
4	'Always'	781	20.3	3.9
NA M		16119	80.6	

PMQ18_c, PMQ18_f

Question: Please read the following statements and tell us how much you agree or disagree with them.

```

=====

PMQ18_c 'VALUES: If welfare benefits are too high there is no incentive
to find work. Agree/Disagree'
```

```

-----

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96
```

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	33	0.2	
1	'Strongly disagree'	624	16.2	3.1
2	'Somewhat disagree'	688	17.8	3.4
3	'Somewhat agree'	1298	33.7	6.5
4	'Strongly agree'	1246	32.3	6.2
NA M		16119	80.6	

```

=====
```

PMQ18_f 'VALUES: Everyone should have the right to a minimum income even if they are not working. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	37	0.2	
1	'Strongly disagree'	447	11.6	2.2
2	'Somewhat disagree'	920	23.9	4.6
3	'Somewhat agree'	1300	33.7	6.5
4	'Strongly agree'	1185	30.8	5.9
NA M		16119	80.6	

PFCORD

Notes: Was the father contacted first or second? The information is not available in Denmark, Germany, Switzerland and Turkey.

Label. 'Father contacted as first or second'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	570	2.8	
1	'First contacted'	1709	94.4	8.5
2	'Second contacted'	102	5.6	0.5
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFIMODE

Label. 'Interview mode'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
1	'Online'	1175	49.3	5.9
2	'CATI'	816	34.3	4.1
3	'CAPI'	244	10.2	1.2
4	'PaperAndPencil (F2F)'	119	5.0	0.6
5	'PaperAndPencil (Mail)'	27	1.1	0.1
NA	M	17627		88.1

PFQ10

Question: Thinking about your own financial situation, how satisfied are you right now?

```
=====
```

Label. 'Thinking about your own financial situation, how satisfied are you right now?'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99	M 'NA'	2		0.0
-98	M 'DK'	3		0.0
1	'Very dissatisfied'	175	7.4	0.9
2	'Rather dissatisfied'	487	20.5	2.4
3	'Rather satisfied'	1319	55.5	6.6
4	'Very satisfied'	395	16.6	2.0
NA	M	17627		88.1

PFQ18_c, PFQ18_f

Question: Please read the following statements and tell us how much you agree or disagree with them.

```
=====
```

PFQ18_c 'VALUES: If welfare benefits are too high there is no incentive to find work. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	8	0.0	
1	'Strongly disagree'	256	10.8	1.3
2	'Somewhat disagree'	397	16.7	2.0
3	'Somewhat agree'	953	40.2	4.8
4	'Strongly agree'	767	32.3	3.8
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFQ18_f 'VALUES: Everyone should have the right to a minimum income even if they are not working. Agree/Disagree'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-98 M	'DK'	9	0.0	
1	'Strongly disagree'	316	13.3	1.6
2	'Somewhat disagree'	640	27.0	3.2
3	'Somewhat agree'	851	35.9	4.3
4	'Strongly agree'	565	23.8	2.8
NA M		17627	88.1	

PFQ11_a/d

Question: Thinking about your personal financial situation over the last six months, please indicate whether the following situations applied to you or not.

PFQ11_a 'Financial situation: I was able to pay bills by myself (over last 6 months)'

Storage mode: double
 Measurement: nominal
 Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	6	0.0	
-98 M	'DK'	3	0.0	

1	'Never'	27	1.1	0.1
2	'Sometimes'	138	5.8	0.7
3	'Most of the time'	332	14.0	1.7
4	'Always'	1875	79.0	9.4
NA	M	17627		88.1

PFQ11_b 'Financial situation: I could afford extras for myself (over last 6 months)'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99	M 'NA'	10		0.0
-98	M 'DK'	1		0.0
1	'Never'	264	11.1	1.3
2	'Sometimes'	667	28.1	3.3
3	'Most of the time'	552	23.3	2.8
4	'Always'	887	37.4	4.4
NA	M	17627		88.1

PFQ11_c 'Financial situation: I could afford decent housing (over last 6 months)'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99	M 'NA'	25		0.1
-98	M 'DK'	5		0.0
1	'Never'	79	3.4	0.4
2	'Sometimes'	192	8.2	1.0
3	'Most of the time'	360	15.3	1.8
4	'Always'	1720	73.2	8.6
NA	M	17627		88.1

PFQ11_d 'Financial situation: I was able to save money (over last 6 months)'

Storage mode: double
Measurement: nominal
Missing values: -99--96

	Values and labels	N	Percent	
-99 M	'NA'	11	0.1	
-98 M	'DK'	4	0.0	
1	'Never'	472	19.9	2.4
2	'Sometimes'	725	30.6	3.6
3	'Most of the time'	487	20.6	2.4
4	'Always'	682	28.8	3.4
NA M		17627	88.1	