

## Description of LAWD dataset

### Language acts in western democracies (acts in force in January 2014)

The dataset *Language acts in western democracies (LAWD)* contains the empirical data used in the doctoral thesis [Why Language\(s\) Matter to People: a theoretical and comparative approach to linguistic justice in western democracies. The case of mixed societies](#). It is subject to the [CC-BY](#) Creative Commons license.

Data are divided into two files, one containing variables referring to every language act analysed, and another containing variables referring to the political units that adopt language acts. Both files can be related through the variable ‘political\_unit’.

This document includes the dataset codebook, the list of language acts and political units analysed and the list of demolinguistic data sources. For further information, access the thesis or contact [elvira.riera@upf.edu](mailto:elvira.riera@upf.edu).

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December 2016

#### 1. Corpus

Number of political units	96
Number of language acts	112

#### 2. Codebook

Variable	Description
political_unit	Name of the political unit (state, substate) that adopts the act
language_act	Name of the language act adopted
year	Year of act adoption
year_2	Year of last act amendment
total_v <sup>1</sup>	Total number of values mentioned by the act
communication_v	Total number of communicative values mentioned by the act
identity_v	Total number of identity-related values mentioned by the act
both_v	Total number of both communicative and identity-related values mentioned
other_v	Total number of other values mentioned by the act
no_v	Act with no values mentioned (dummy variable)
v_1	Act using communicative values (dummy variable)
v_11	Act using values of social justice (dummy variable)
v_111	Act using individual values of social justice (dummy variable)
v_1111	Act using the value of equal opportunity (dummy variable)
v_1112	Act using the value of social mobility and progress (dummy variable)
v_1113	Act using the value of social inclusion and integration (dummy variable)
v_1114	Act using the value of participation in social and economic life (dummy variable)
v_112	Act using collective values of social justice (dummy variable)
v_1121	Act using the value of social cohesion (dummy variable)
v_1122	Act using the value of coexistence and mutual understanding (dummy variable)
v_1123	Act using the value of economic and social development of peoples (dummy v.)
v_12	Act using values of communicative efficacy (dummy variable)

<sup>1</sup> Variables referring to legitimating values mentioned in acts are described in [Why Language\(s\)...](#), chapter 4, section 4.2.

v_121	Act using the value of multilingualism (dummy variable)
v_122	Act using the value of usefulness of a language (dummy variable)
v_13	Act using the value of individual security (dummy variable)
v_2	Act using identity-related values
v_21	Act using values of ethno-cultural justice (dummy variable)
v_211	Act using individual values of ethno-cultural justice (dummy variable)
v_2111	Act using the value of equal dignity (dummy variable)
v_2112	Act using the value of participation in cultural life (dummy variable)
v_212	Act using collective values of ethno-cultural justice (dummy variable)
v_2121	Act using the value of national identity (dummy variable)
v_2122	Act using the value of cultural identity (dummy variable)
v_2123	Act using the value of preservation of heritage and tradition (dummy variable)
v_2124	Act using the value of restitution or normalisation (dummy variable)
v_2125	Act using the value of continuity through future generations (dummy variable)
v_2126	Act using the value of continuity beyond borders (dummy variable)
v_22	Act using values of protection of languages (dummy variable)
v_221	Act using the value of linguistic diversity (dummy variable)
v_222	Act using the value of uniqueness (dummy variable)
v_223	Act using the value of authenticity or purity (dummy variable)
v_224	Act using the value of dignity for languages (dummy variable)
v_225	Act using the value of equality of languages (dummy variable)
v_226	Act using the value of rights of languages (dummy variable)
v_23	Act using values of cultural responsibility or duty (dummy variable)
v_231	Act using the value of governmental responsibility (dummy variable)
v_232	Act using the value of citizens' duty (dummy variable)
v_3	Act using values both communication and identity-related (dummy variable)
v_31	Act using values of freedom and equality (dummy variable)
v_311	Act using the value of non-discrimination (dummy variable)
v_312	Act using the value of freedom to choose a language (dummy variable)
v_32	Act using technical values (dummy variable)
v_321	Act using the value of unity (dummy variable)
v_4	Act using other values (dummy variable)
v_41	Act using the value of sovereignty (dummy variable)
v_42	Act using other values (dummy variable)
v_5	Act using no values (dummy variable)
main_objective <sup>2</sup>	Main objective of the act. Promotion of the use of... <input type="checkbox"/> a national majority language <input type="checkbox"/> a national minority language <input type="checkbox"/> local minority language(s) <input type="checkbox"/> other
main_concern	Main concern explaining the act adoption <input type="checkbox"/> internal diversity of L1 <input type="checkbox"/> pressure of external languages (not L1) <input type="checkbox"/> both
restrictions	Scope of restrictions set up by the act <input type="checkbox"/> only on official uses <input type="checkbox"/> on official and social uses <input type="checkbox"/> on official, social and personal uses <input type="checkbox"/> no restrictions
coercion	Degree of coercion set up by the act <input type="checkbox"/> exclusive use of a language <input type="checkbox"/> compulsory use of a language <input type="checkbox"/> general choice among two or more languages <input type="checkbox"/> no coercion

<sup>2</sup> Variables referring to the features of language acts are described in [Why Language\(s\)...](#), table 7.

punishments	Explicit punishments set up by the act <input type="checkbox"/> yes, specified <input type="checkbox"/> remission to general laws <input type="checkbox"/> no
area <sup>3</sup>	Geographical area of the political unit adopting the act <input type="checkbox"/> western Europe <input type="checkbox"/> eastern Europe <input type="checkbox"/> Russian Federation <input type="checkbox"/> Canada <input type="checkbox"/> US
state_substate	Kind of political unit <input type="checkbox"/> state <input type="checkbox"/> substate 1 (minority nations subunit) <input type="checkbox"/> substate 2 (national majority subunit)
ling_regime	Linguistic regime of the political unit <input type="checkbox"/> monolingual <input type="checkbox"/> plurilingual
ling_choice	Degree of linguistic choice allowed by the linguistic regime <input type="checkbox"/> general free choice <input type="checkbox"/> general partial choice <input type="checkbox"/> general minimal choice <input type="checkbox"/> local free choice <input type="checkbox"/> local partial choice <input type="checkbox"/> no choice
language_groups <sup>4</sup>	Number of language groups <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3
L1_diversity	Degree of diversity of L1 (initial languages, mother tongues) <input type="checkbox"/> < 10% <input type="checkbox"/> 10-25% <input type="checkbox"/> 26-40% <input type="checkbox"/> > 40%
ling_mixture	Pattern of territorial distribution of language groups <input type="checkbox"/> territorialized <input type="checkbox"/> rather territorialized <input type="checkbox"/> rather mixed <input type="checkbox"/> fully mixed <input type="checkbox"/> homogeneity
bilingualism_1	Percentage of bilingual population in both societal and foreign languages <input type="checkbox"/> <10% <input type="checkbox"/> 10-25% <input type="checkbox"/> 26-50% <input type="checkbox"/> 51-75% <input type="checkbox"/> >75% <input type="checkbox"/> no data
bilingualism_2	Percentage of bilingual population in societal languages <input type="checkbox"/> <10% <input type="checkbox"/> 10-25% <input type="checkbox"/> 26-50% <input type="checkbox"/> 51-75% <input type="checkbox"/> >75% <input type="checkbox"/> no data
common_language	Percentage of population sharing a common language <input type="checkbox"/> 50-70% <input type="checkbox"/> 71-90% <input type="checkbox"/> >90% <input type="checkbox"/> no data

<sup>3</sup> Variables referring to the political features of units are described in [Why Language\(s\)...](#), table 5.

<sup>4</sup> Variables referring to the demolinguistic features of units are described in [Why Language\(s\)...](#), table 6.

### 3. List of language acts and political units analysed

Political unit	Language act	Year
Andorra	Llei d'ordenació de l'ús de la llengua oficial (Act on the Organisation of the Official Language Use)	1999
Armenia	ՀԱՅԱՍՏԱՆԻ ՀԱՆՐԱՊԵՏՈՒԹՅԱՆ ՕՐԵՆՔԸ ԼԵԶՎԻ ՄԱՍԻՆ (The law of the Republic of Armenia on Language)	1993
Azerbaijan	Dövlət dili haqqında Azərbaycan Respublikasının Qanunu (Law on the State Language of the Republic of Azerbaijan)	2002
Belarus	ЗАКОН РЭСПУБЛІКІ БЕЛАРУСЬ Аб мовах у Рэспубліцы Беларусь (Law of the Republic of Belarus on Languages)	1998
Canada	Act respecting the Status and Use of the Official Languages of Canada	1988 -2005
Canada - Alberta	Language Act	1998
Canada - New Brunswick	Official Languages Act An Act Recognizing the Equality of the Two Official Linguistic Communities in New Brunswick	2002 2011
Canada - Northwest Territories	Act on the Official Languages of Northwest Territories	1988
Canada - Nova Scotia	French Language Services Act	2004
Canada - Nunavut	Inuit Language Protection Act Official Languages Act	2008 2009
Canada - Ontario	French Language Services Act	1986
Canada - Prince Edward Island	French Language Services Act	2013
Canada - Quebec	Charte de la langue française (French Language Act)	1977-2002
Canada - Saskatchewan	Act on the Use of French and English in Saskatchewan	1988
Canada - Yukon	Languages Act	1988
Croatia	Zakon o uporabi jezika i pisma nacionalnih manjina u Republici Hrvatskoj (Law on the Use of the Language and Script of Ethnic Minorities)	2000
Estonia	Keeleseadus (Language Act)	2011-2013
Finland	Kielilaki (Language Act) Saamen kielilaki (Sami Language Act)	2003 2003
France	Loi relative à l'emploi de la langue française (Act on the Use of the French Language)	1994-2000
Germany - Schleswig-Holstein	Gesetz zur Förderung des Friesischen im öffentlichen Raum (Friesisch-Gesetz - FriesischG) (Act to promote the Frisian Language in the Public Sector)	2004
Ireland	Official Languages Act	2003
Italy	Norme in materia di tutela delle minoranze linguistiche storiche (Regulations for the Protection of Historic Linguistic Minorities) Norme in materia di tutela della minoranza slovena del Friuli Venezia Giulia (Regulations for the Protection of the Slovenian Linguistic Minority in Friuli - Venezia Giulia)	1999 2001
Italy – Aosta Valley	Salvaguardia delle caratteristiche e tradizioni linguistiche e culturali delle popolazioni walsar della valle del Lys ( <i>Preservation of Linguistic and Cultural Traditions and Characteristics of Walser People of the Lys Valley</i> )	1998
Italy - Basilicata	Norme per la promozione e tutela delle Comunità Arbereshe in Basilicata (Regulations for the Protection and Promotion of the Arbëresh Community)	1998
Italy - Calabria	Norme per la tutela e la valorizzazione della lingua e del patrimonio culturale delle minoranze linguistiche e storiche della Calabria (Regulations for the protection and enhancement of the language and the cultural heritage of linguistic and historical minorities of Calabria)	2003
Italy - Campania	Tutela della minoranza alloglotta e del patrimonio storico, culturale e folcloristico della Comunità Albanofona del comune di Greci in provincia di Avellino. (Regulations for the Protection of the Alloglot Minority and the Historical, Cultural and Folkloric Heritage of the Albanian-speaking community of Greci in the province of Avellino)	2004

Political unit	Language act	Year
Italy - Friuli - Venezia Giulia	Norme per la tutela, valorizzazione e promozione della lingua friulana ( <i>Regulations for the Protection and Promotion of the Friulian Language</i> )	2007
	Norme regionali per la tutela della minoranza linguistica slovena ( <i>Regulations for the Protection of the Slovenian Linguistic Minority</i> )	2007
	Norme di tutela e promozione delle minoranze di lingua tedesca del Friuli Venezia Giulia ( <i>Regulations for the Protection and Promotion of the German Linguistic Minority</i> )	2009
	Valorizzazione dei dialetti di origine veneta parlati nella regione Friuli Venezia Giulia ( <i>Regulations for the Enhancement of the linguistic varieties from Veneto spoken in Friuli Venezia Giulia</i> )	2010
Italy - Liguria	Norme per lo studio, la tutela, la valorizzazione e l'uso sociale di alcune categorie di beni culturali e in particolare dei dialetti e delle tradizioni popolari della Liguria ( <i>Regulations for the Study, Protection, Enhancement and Social Use of Several Categories of Cultural Goods and particularly the Ligurian Dialects and Popular Traditions of Liguria</i> )	1990
Italy - Molise	Tutela e valorizzazione del patrimonio culturale delle minoranze linguistiche nel Molise ( <i>Protection and Enhancement of the Cultural Heritage of the Linguistic Minorities in Molise</i> )	1997
Italy - Piemonte	Tutela, valorizzazione e promozione del patrimonio linguistico del Piemonte ( <i>Protection, Enhancement and Promotion of the Linguistic Heritage of Piemonte</i> )	2009
	Promozione delle tradizioni culturali delle minoranze linguistiche storiche non autoctone presenti sul territorio regionale ( <i>Promotion of the Cultural Traditions of the Historical Linguistic Minorities not Autochthonous</i> )	2009
Italy - Puglia	Norme per la promozione e la tutela delle lingue minoritarie in Puglia ( <i>Regulations for the Promotion and Protection of the Minority Languages in Puglia</i> )	2012
Italy - Sardinia	Promozione e valorizzazione della cultura e della lingua della Sardegna ( <i>Promotion and Enhancement of the Culture and Language of Sardinia</i> )	1997
Italy - Sicily	Provvedimenti per la salvaguardia e la valorizzazione del patrimonio storico, culturale e linguistico delle comunità siciliane di origine albanese e delle altre minoranze linguistiche ( <i>Measures for the Preservation and Enhancement of the Historical, Cultural and Linguistic Heritage of Sicilian Communities of Albanian Origin and Other Linguistic Minorities</i> )	1998
Italy - Veneto	Tutela, valorizzazione e promozione del patrimonio linguistico e culturale veneto ( <i>Protection, Enhancement and Promotion of the Linguistic and Cultural Heritage of Veneto</i> )	2007
Latvia	Valsts valodas likums ( <i>State Language Law</i> )	2000
Lithuania	<i>Lietuvos Respublikos valstybinės kalbos įstatymas (Law on the State Language)</i>	1995-2012
Luxembourg	Loi sur le régime des langues ( <i>Languages Regime Act</i> )	1984
Malta	Maltese Language Act (Chapter 470 of the Laws of Malta)	2003
Moldova	Legea cu privire la statutul limbii de stat a RSS Moldovenești ( <i>Law On the Status of the State Language of the Moldavian Soviet Socialist Republic</i> )	1989
	Legea cu privire la funcționarea limbilor vorbite pe teritoriul RSS Moldovenești ( <i>Law on the Functioning of Languages on the Territory of the Moldavian SSR</i> )	1989
Netherlands	Wet gebruik Friese taal ( <i>Use of Frisian Act</i> )	2013
Norway	Lov om målbruk i offentlig teneste [målbrukslova] ( <i>Act on the Language Use in the Civil Service</i> )	1980-1988
Poland	Ustawa o języku polskim ( <i>Act on the Polish Language</i> )	1999-2003
	Ustawa o mniejszościach narodowych i etnicznych oraz o języku regionalnym ( <i>Act on the National and Ethnic Minorities, and on the Regional Language</i> )	2005
Romania	Legea privind folosirea limbii române în locuri, relații și instituții publice ( <i>Act on the Use of the Romanian Language in Public Places, Relations and Institutions</i> )	2004
Russian Federation	Зако́н О Языках Народов Рсфср ( <i>Languages of the Russian Federation Peoples Act</i> )	1991-1998
	Федеральный закон Российской Федерации О государственном языке Российской Федерации ( <i>Federal Act on the Official Language of the Russian Federation</i> )	2005
Russian Federation - Adygea	ЗАКОН РЕСПУБЛИКИ АДЫГЕЯ О ЯЗЫКАХ НАРОДОВ РЕСПУБЛИКИ АДЫГЕЯ ( <i>Law on the Languages of the Peoples of the Republic of Adygea</i> )	1994
Russian Federation - Altay	ЗАКОН РЕСПУБЛИКИ АЛТАЙ О ЯЗЫКАХ НАРОДОВ, ПРОЖИВАЮЩИХ НА ТЕРРИТОРИИ РЕСПУБЛИКИ АЛТАЙ ( <i>Law on the Languages of the People Residing in the Republic of Altai</i> )	1993-2012
Russian Federation - Bashkortostan	ЗАКОН О ЯЗЫКАХ НАРОДОВ РЕСПУБЛИКИ БАШКОРТОСТАН ( <i>Law on the Languages of Bashkortostan</i> )	1999-2010

Political unit	Language act	Year
Russian Federation - Buryatia	ЗАКОН О ЯЗЫКАХ НАРОДОВ РЕСПУБЛИКИ БУРЯТИЯ ( <i>Law on the Languages of the Republic of Buryatia</i> )	1992-2011
Russian Federation - Chechenia	ЗАКОН О ЯЗЫКАХ В ЧЕЧЕНСКОЙ РЕСПУБЛИКЕ ( <i>Law on Languages in the Chechen Republic</i> )	2007-2012
Russian Federation - Chuvashia	ЗАКОН О ЯЗЫКАХ В ЧУВАШСКОЙ РЕСПУБЛИКЕ ( <i>Law on Languages in the Chuvash Republic</i> )	2003
Russian Federation - Ingushetia	ЗАКОН О государственных языках Республики Ингушетия ( <i>Law on the State Languages of the Republic of Ingushetia</i> )	1996-2011
Russian Federation - Kabardino-Balkaria	ЗАКОН О ЯЗЫКАХ НАРОДОВ КАБАРДИНО-БАЛКАРСКОЙ РЕСПУБЛИКИ ( <i>Law on the Languages of the Peoples of the Kabardino-Balkar Republic</i> )	1995-2003
Russian Federation - Kalmykia	Закон Республики Калмыкия О языках народов Республики Калмыкия ( <i>Law on the State Languages and other Languages of the Republic of Kalmykia</i> )	1999-2006
Russian Federation - Karachay-Cherkessia	Закон о языках народов Карачаево-Черкесской Республики ( <i>Law on the Languages of the Peoples of Karachai –Cherkessia</i> )	1996-2002
Russian Federation - Karelia	Закон о государственной поддержке карельского, вепсского и финского языков в Республике Карелия ( <i>Law on State Support of Karelian, Vepsian and Finnish languages in the Republic of Karelia</i> )	2004
Russian Federation - Khakassia	Закон О языках народов Республики Хакасия ( <i>Law on the Languages of the Republic of Khakassia</i> )	1992-2012
Russian Federation - Komi	ЗАКОН О ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫХ ЯЗЫКАХ РЕСПУБЛИКИ КОМИ ( <i>Law on the Official Languages of Komi</i> )	1992-2002
Russian Federation - Mari El	Закон о языках в Республике Марий Эл ( <i>Law on Languages in the Republic of Mari El</i> )	1995-2011
Russian Federation - Mordovia	ЗАКОН РЕСПУБЛИКИ МОРДОВИЯ О ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫХ ЯЗЫКАХ РЕСПУБЛИКИ МОРДОВИЯ ( <i>Law on the Official Languages of Mordovia</i> )	1998-2011
Russian Federation – Sakha (Yakutia)	ЗАКОН О ЯЗЫКАХ В РЕСПУБЛИКЕ САХА (ЯКУТИЯ) ( <i>Law on Languages in the Sakha Republic (Yakutia)</i> )	1992-2002
Russian Federation - Tatarstan	ЗАКОН О ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫХ ЯЗЫКАХ РЕСПУБЛИКИ ТАТАРСТАН И ДРУГИХ ЯЗЫКАХ В РЕСПУБЛИКЕ ТАТАРСТАН ( <i>Law on the State Language of the Republic of Tatarstan and other Languages in the Republic of Tatarstan</i> )	1992
	Закон Об использовании татарского языка как государственного языка Республики Татарстан ( <i>Law on the use of the Tatar Language as the State Language of the Republic of Tatarstan</i> )	2013
Russian Federation - Tuva	Закон О языках в Тувинской АССР ( <i>Law on Languages in the Tuva ASSR</i> )	1990
Russian Federation - Udmurtia	ЗАКОН О ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫХ ЯЗЫКАХ УДМУРТСКОЙ РЕСПУБЛИКИ И ИНЫХ ЯЗЫКАХ НАРОДОВ УДМУРТСКОЙ РЕСПУБЛИКИ ( <i>Law on the Official Language of the Udmurt Republic and other Languages of the Peoples of the Udmurt Republic</i> )	2001
Serbia	Закон о службеној употреби језика и писама ( <i>Act on the Official Use of Languages and Alphabets</i> )	1991-2010
Slovak Republic	<i>Zákon o štátnom jazyku Slovenskej republiky</i> ( <i>Act on the State Language of the Slovak Republic</i> )	1995 - 2011
	<i>Zákon o používaní jazykov národnostných menšín</i> ( <i>Act on the Use of Languages of National Minorities</i> )	1999
Slovenia	Zakon o javni rabi slovenščine ( <i>Act on Public Usage of Slovenian Language</i> )	2004
Spain - Aragon	<i>Ley de uso, protección y promoción de las lenguas y modalidades lingüísticas propias de Aragón</i> ( <i>Act on the Use, Protection and Promotion of Languages and Linguistic Modalities of Aragon</i> )	2013
Spain - Asturias	<i>Ley de uso y promoción del bable/asturiano</i> ( <i>Act on the Use and Promotion of Bable/Asturian</i> )	1988
Spain - Balearic Islands	<i>Llei de normalització lingüística de les Illes Balears</i> ( <i>Act on the Linguistic Normalization of the Balearic Islands</i> )	1986
Spain - Basque Country	<i>Legea Euskararen erabilera normalizatzeke oinarritzkoa</i> ( <i>Act on the Normalization of the Basque Language Use</i> )	1982
Spain - Catalonia	<i>Llei de política lingüística</i> ( <i>Language Policy Act</i> )	1998
	<i>Llei de l'occità, aranès a l'Aran</i> ( <i>Occitan, Aranese in Aran, Act</i> )	2010
Spain - Galicia	<i>Lei de normalización lingüística</i> ( <i>Act on Linguistic Normalization</i> )	1983

Political unit	Language act	Year
Spain - Navarre	Foru Legea euskarari buruzkoa ( <i>Act on Basque Language</i> )	1986
Spain - Valencian Community	Llei d'ús i ensenyament del valencià ( <i>Act on the Use and Teaching of Valencian</i> )	1983
Sweden	Språklagen ( <i>Languages Act</i> )	2009
	Svensk författningssamling om nationella minoriteter och minoritetsspråk ( <i>Act on National Minorities and National Minority Languages</i> )	2009
Switzerland	<i>Loi fédérale sur les langues nationales et la compréhension entre les communautés linguistiques (Federal Act on the National Languages and the Understanding between Linguistic Communities)</i>	2007
Switzerland - Grisons	Legge sulle lingue del Cantone dei Grigioni ( <i>Act on the Languages of the Canton of Grisons</i> )	2006
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	ЗАКОН ЗА УПОТРЕБАТА НА МАКЕДОНСКИОТ ЈАЗИК ( <i>Law on the Usage of the Macedonian language</i> )	1998
	ЗАКОН ЗА УПОТРЕБА НА ЈАЗИК ШТО ГО ЗБОРУВААТ НАЈМАЛКУ 20% ОД ГРАЃАНИТЕ ВО РЕПУБЛИКА МАКЕДОНИЈА И ВО ЕДИНИЦИТЕ НА ЛОКАЛНАТА САМОУПРАВА ( <i>Law on the use of the language spoken at least by 20% of the citizens in Republic of Macedonia and use of the language in the units of Local Self Government</i> )	2008
Ukraine	ЗАКОН Про засади державної мовної політики ( <i>Law on the Principles of the State Language Policy</i> )	2012
United Kingdom - Scotland	Gaelic Language (Scotland) Act	2005
United Kingdom - Wales	Welsh Language (Wales) Act 1993	1993
USA	Native American Languages Act (US Code. Title 25. Chapter 31)	1990 - 2001
USA – Alaska	Alaska Statutes. Title 04. Official Language	1998
USA – Georgia	Georgia Code. Title 50. Chapter 3. Article 4. Official State Language	1996
USA –Idaho	Idaho Statutes. Title 73-121. English the Official State Language	2007
USA – Iowa	Iowa Code. 1.18. English Language Reaffirmation	2002
USA – Kansas	Kansas Statutes. Article 28. Official Language	2007
USA – Montana	Montana Code. 1-1-510. English as official and primary language of state and local governments	1995
USA – New Hampshire	New Hampshire Statutes. Title 1. Chapter 3-C. Official State Language	1995
USA – Rhode Island	Rhode Island Statutes. 42-5.1. Rhode Island Policy and Its Diverse Cultures	1992
USA – South Carolina	South Carolina Code. Section 1-1-696. Official State language.	1987
USA – South Dakota	South Dakota Codified Laws. 1-27-20. English as common language	1995
USA – Tennessee	Tennessee Code. Section 4-1-404. English and Legal Language	1984
USA – Utah	Utah Code. 63G-1-201. Official State Language	2000
USA – Virginia	Virginia Code. 1-511. English designated the official language of the Commonwealth	1981-2005
USA – Wyoming	Wyoming Statutes. 8-6-101. English as official language of Wyoming	1996

#### 4. List of demolinguistic data sources<sup>5</sup>

Political unit	Source
<b>Andorra</b>	GOVERN D'ANDORRA (2015). <a href="#">Coneixements i usos lingüístics de la població d'Andorra. Situació actual i evolució (1995-2014)</a> . Centre de Recerca Sociològica. Institut d'Estudis Andorrans
<b>Armenia</b>	Population census 2011
<b>Azerbaijan</b>	Population census 2009
<b>Belarus</b>	Population census 2009
<b>Canada</b>	Population census 2011
<b>Croatia</b>	Population census 2011 GfK - Centar za istraživanje tržišta, <a href="#">survey 2009</a>
<b>Estonia</b>	Population census 2011 EUROPEAN COMMISSION (2012). <a href="#">Special Eurobarometer 386, Europeans and their Languages. Report</a>
<b>Finland</b>	STATISTICS FINLAND. <a href="#">Population Structure 2013</a> EUROPEAN COMMISSION (2012). <a href="#">Special Eurobarometer 386, Europeans and their Languages. Report</a>
<b>France</b>	EUROPEAN COMMISSION (2012). <a href="#">Special Eurobarometer 386, Europeans and their Languages. Report</a>
<b>Germany - Schleswig-Holstein</b>	EUROPEAN COMMISSION (2012). <a href="#">Special Eurobarometer 386, Europeans and their Languages. Report</a>
<b>Ireland</b>	EUROPEAN COMMISSION (2012). <a href="#">Special Eurobarometer 386, Europeans and their Languages. Report</a>
<b>Italy</b>	EUROPEAN COMMISSION (2012). <a href="#">Special Eurobarometer 386, Europeans and their Languages. Report</a> FONDATION EMILE CHANOUX (2003). <a href="#">Sondage linguistique 2001</a> ISTITUTO NAZIONALE DI STATISTICA (ISTAT) (2007). <a href="#">La lingua italiana, i dialetti e le lingue straniere. Anno 2006</a> . LECLERC, Jacques. Québec, TLFQ, Université Laval. <a href="#">L'aménagement linguistique dans le monde</a> .
<b>Latvia</b>	Population census 2011 EUROPEAN COMMISSION (2012). <a href="#">Special Eurobarometer 386, Europeans and their Languages. Report</a>
<b>Lithuania</b>	Population census 2011 EUROPEAN COMMISSION (2012). <a href="#">Special Eurobarometer 386, Europeans and their Languages. Report</a>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	EUROPEAN COMMISSION (2012). <a href="#">Special Eurobarometer 386, Europeans and their Languages. Report</a>
<b>Malta</b>	EUROPEAN COMMISSION (2012). <a href="#">Special Eurobarometer 386, Europeans and their Languages. Report</a>
<b>Moldova</b>	Population census 2004 LECLERC, Jacques. Québec, TLFQ, Université Laval. <a href="#">L'aménagement linguistique dans le monde</a> .

<sup>5</sup> For specific contributors to the data collection and treatment, see [Why Language\(s\)...](#), Acknowledgements.

Political unit	Source
Netherlands	EUROPEAN COMMISSION (2012). <a href="#">Special Eurobarometer 386, Europeans and their Languages. Report</a>
Norway	LECLERC, Jacques. Québec, TLFQ, Université Laval. <a href="#">L'aménagement linguistique dans le monde</a> . Wikipedia, <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Languages_of_Norway">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Languages_of_Norway</a>
Poland	EUROPEAN COMMISSION (2012). <a href="#">Special Eurobarometer 386, Europeans and their Languages. Report</a>
Romania	Population census 2002 LECLERC, Jacques. Québec, TLFQ, Université Laval. <a href="#">L'aménagement linguistique dans le monde</a> .
Russian Federation	Population census 2010 LECLERC, Jacques. Québec, TLFQ, Université Laval. <a href="#">L'aménagement linguistique dans le monde</a> .
Serbia	Population census 2011
Slovak Republic	Population census 2011 EUROPEAN COMMISSION (2012). <a href="#">Special Eurobarometer 386, Europeans and their Languages. Report</a>
Slovenia	Population census 2002 EUROPEAN COMMISSION (2012). <a href="#">Special Eurobarometer 386, Europeans and their Languages. Report</a>
Spain - Aragon	Population census 2011 GENERALITAT DE CATALUNYA. <a href="#">Enquesta d'usos lingüístics a la Franja d'Aragó 2004. Dades sintètiques</a> . LECLERC, Jacques. Québec, TLFQ, Université Laval. <a href="#">L'aménagement linguistique dans le monde</a> . EUROPEAN COMMISSION (2012). <a href="#">Special Eurobarometer 386, Europeans and their Languages. Report</a>
Spain - Asturias	Population census 2011 ACADEMIA DE LA LLINGUA ASTURIANA (2002). <a href="#">Informe sobre la llingua asturiana</a> . ETHNOLOGUE. <a href="#">Asturian</a>
Spain - Balearic Islands	Population census 2011 MELIÀ, Joan (2015). « <a href="#">El català a les Illes Balears. 2014, primera aproximació</a> ». Llengua i Ús: Revista Tècnica de Política Lingüística, núm. 57, p. 61-74.
Spain - Basque Country	Population census 2011 EUSKO JAURLARITZA. GOBIERNO VASCO. <a href="#">V Mapa sociolingüístico 2011</a> .
Spain - Catalonia	GENERALITAT DE CATALUNYA. DIRECCIÓ GENERAL DE POLÍTICA LINGÜÍSTICA I IDESCAT (2015a). <a href="#">Estadística d'usos lingüístics de la població 2013</a> . Barcelona: Generalitat de Catalunya. QUEROL PUIG, Ernest (coord..) (2007). <i>Llengua i societat als territoris de parla catalana a l'inici del segle XXI. L'Alguer, Andorra, Catalunya, Catalunya Nord, la Franja, Illes Balears i Comunitat Valenciana</i> - (Sèrie Estudis; 12). Barcelona: Generalitat de Catalunya. Secretaria de Política Lingüística.
Spain - Galicia	Population census 2011 XUNTA DE GALICIA. INSTITUTO GALEGO DE ESTADÍSTICA. <a href="#">Conocimiento y uso del gallego 2003</a> GONZÁLEZ GONZÁLEZ, Manuel (dir.) (2007). <i>Mapa sociolingüístico de Galicia 2004. Vol. 1: Lingua inicial e competencia lingüística en Galicia</i> . A Coruña: Real Academia Galega, Seminario de sociolingüística.

Political unit	Source
<b>Spain - Navarre</b>	Population census 2011 GOBIERNO DE NAVARRA. <a href="#">Mapa sociolingüístico de Navarra 2011</a>
<b>Spain - Valencian Community</b>	Population census 2011 ACADÈMIA VALENCIANA DE LA LLENGUA (2005). <i>Llibre blanc de l'ús del valencià –I. Enquesta sobre la situació social del valencià. 2004.</i> [Col·lecció Recerca, 2]. València: Publicacions de l'Acadèmia Valenciana QUEROL PUIG, Ernest (coord..) (2007). <i>Llengua i societat als territoris de parla catalana a l'inici del segle XXI. L'Alguer, Andorra, Catalunya, Catalunya Nord, la Franja, Illes Balears i Comunitat Valenciana</i> - (Sèrie Estudis; 12). Barcelona: Generalitat de Catalunya. Secretaria de Política Lingüística.
<b>Sweden</b>	Population census 2011 EUROPEAN COMMISSION (2012). <a href="#">Special Eurobarometer 386, Europeans and their Languages. Report</a>
<b>Switzerland</b>	Population census 2013 FONDS NATIONAL SUISSE DE LA RECHERCHE SCIENTIFIQUE (2010). «Diversité des langues et compétences linguistiques en Suisse» LECLERC, Jacques. Québec, TLFQ, Université Laval. <a href="#">L'aménagement linguistique dans le monde.</a>
<b>The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia</b>	Population census 2000
<b>Ukraine</b>	Population censuses 1989 and 2001 RATING GROUP UKRAINE (2012). <a href="#">Питання мови: результати останніх досліджень 2012 року. The language question: the results of recent research in 2012.</a> Wikipedia, <a href="#">Languages of Ukraine</a>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	Population census 2011 EUROPEAN COMMISSION (2012). <a href="#">Special Eurobarometer 386, Europeans and their Languages. Report</a> LECLERC, Jacques. Québec, TLFQ, Université Laval. <a href="#">L'aménagement linguistique dans le monde.</a>
<b>USA</b>	UNITED STATES CENSUS BUREAU (2014). <a href="#">American Community Survey</a>